



UNITY SEMICONDUCTOR

# Storage Class Memory

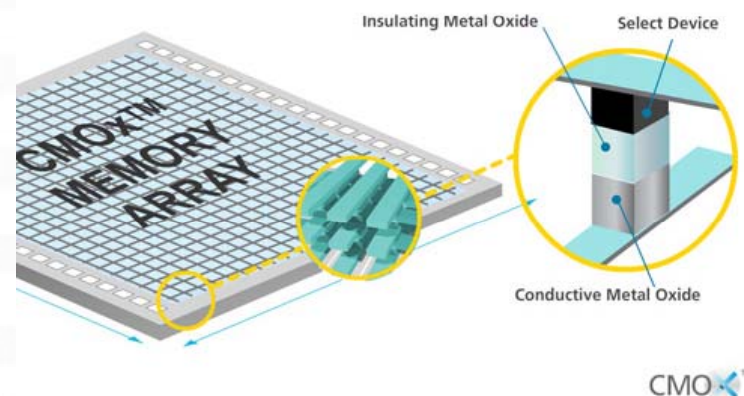
**CMOx™ Memory Technology - Applications & Products**  
**October 2009**



# Memory Cell Advantages

## CMOx™ MEMORY TECHNOLOGY

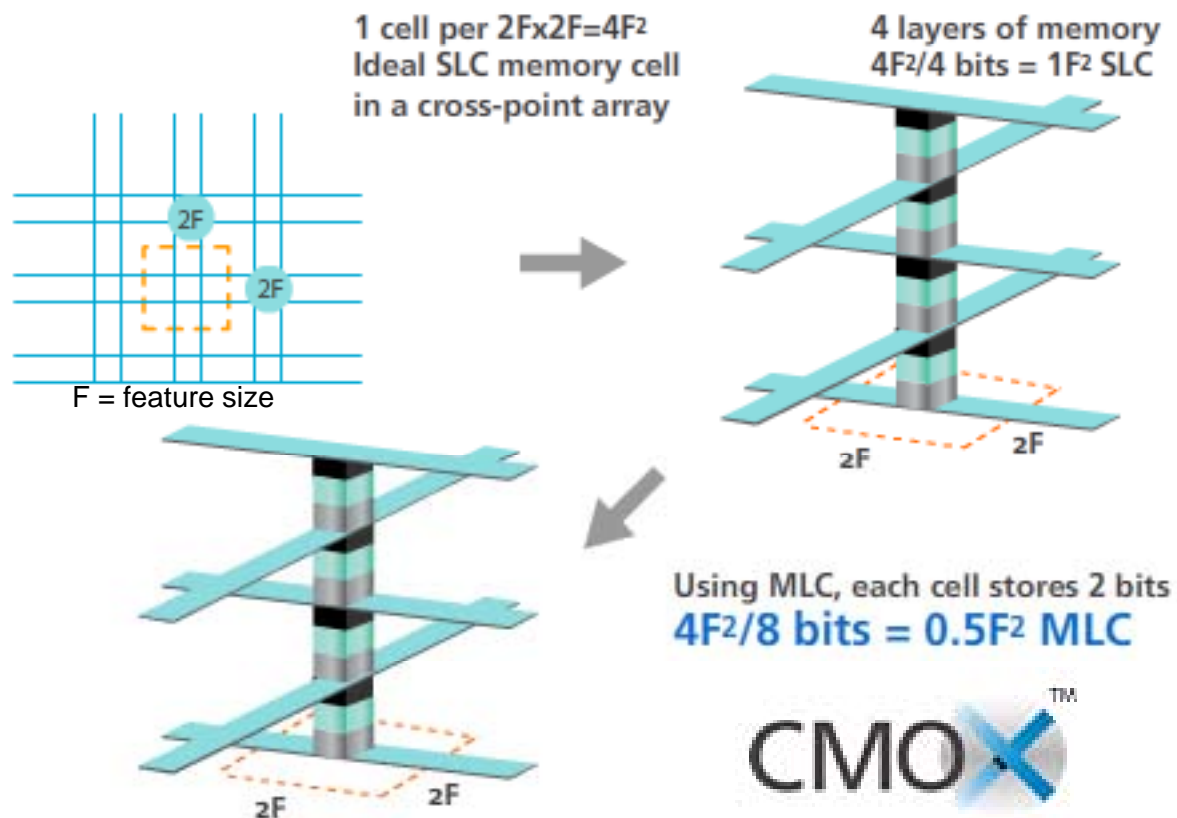
- World's first R/W passive cross-point memory array
- No transistor in memory cell
- Non-volatile
- Multi-layer memory
- Multi-level cell (MLC)
- 0.5F<sup>2</sup> memory cell size
- 4x the density of today's NAND Flash
- Fast write speed



## Technology for Terabits



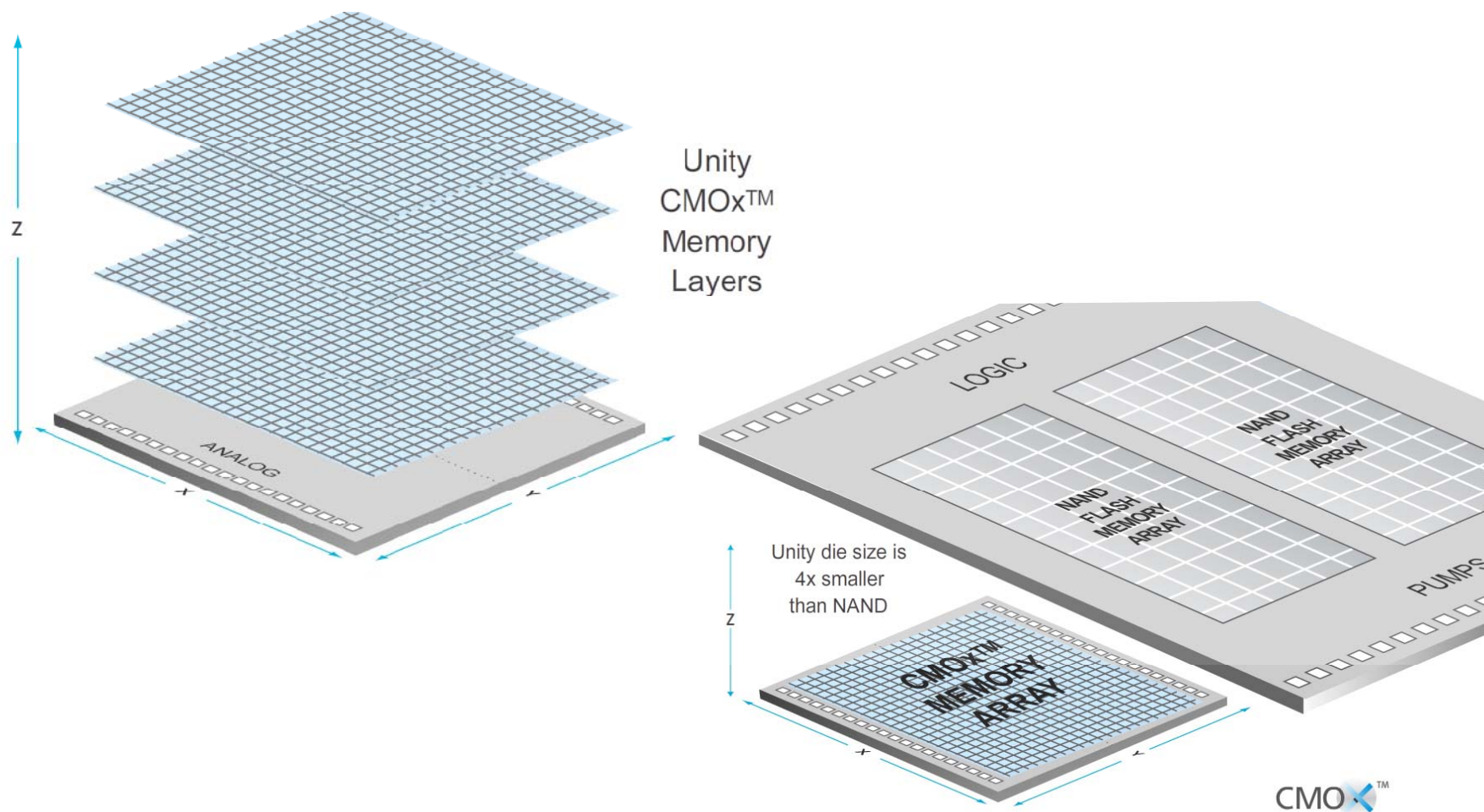
# The $0.5F^2$ Memory Cell



Unity achieves a  $0.5F^2$  cell size by fabricating 4 physical layers of transistor-less CMOx™ memory in a cross-point array, and storing 2 bit/cell MLC.



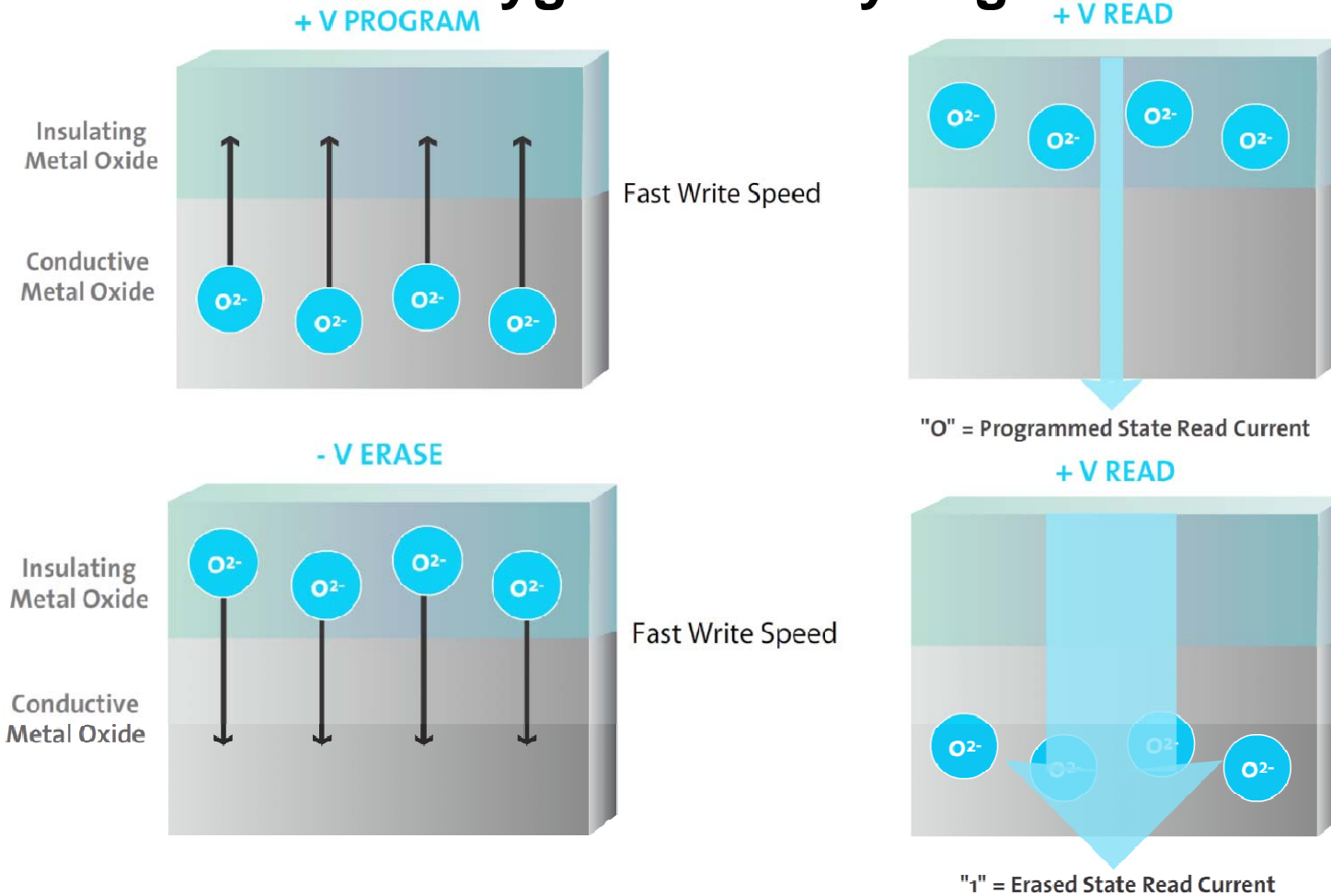
# 4x Density Advantage



Since CMOx™ memory technology uses 4 memory layers, Unity memory products have a 4x density advantage over today's NAND Flash.



# Ionic Charge Movement Oxygen Vacancy Migration



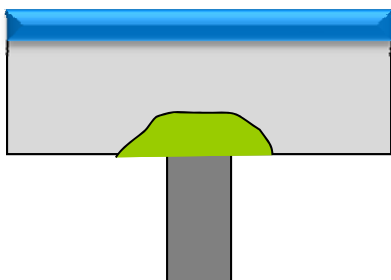
Unity CMOx™ memory technology works by the uniform movement of ionic charge under electric field control.



# Competing Next Generation NVM Technologies: Scaling

Write current >100ua

Phase Change

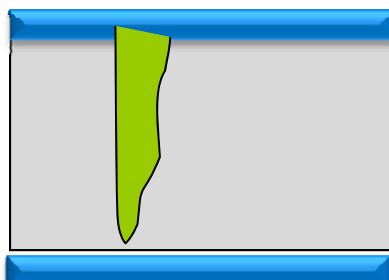


Ovonyx, Intel

Melting

Write current >5ua

Kozicki

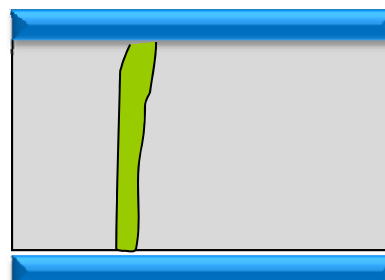


Adesto, Qimonda, Micron

Metal / Ion Movement

Write current >50ua

RRAM

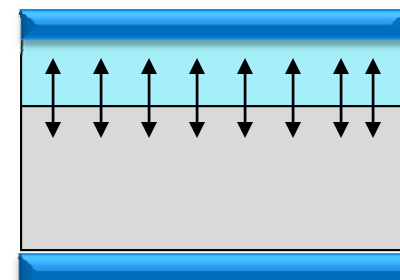


Sandisk/Toshiba Samsung

Melting

Write current <500na

CMOx

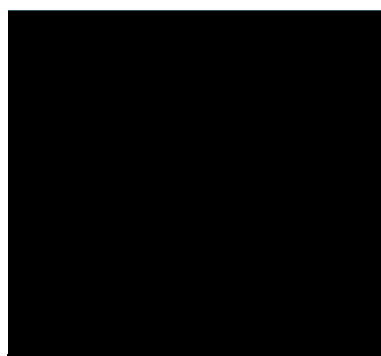


Unity

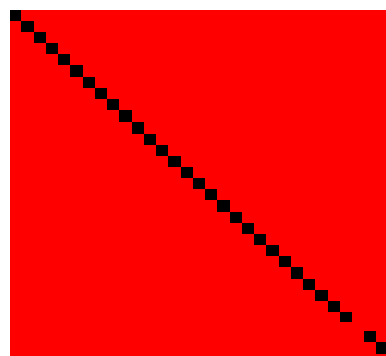
Oxygen Vacancy Re-distribution



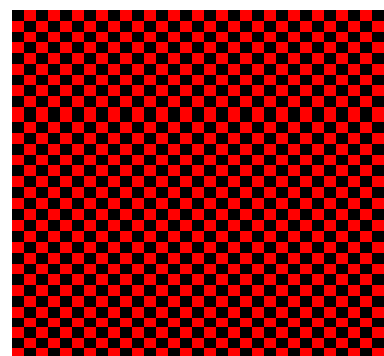
# Write & Read Data Patterns



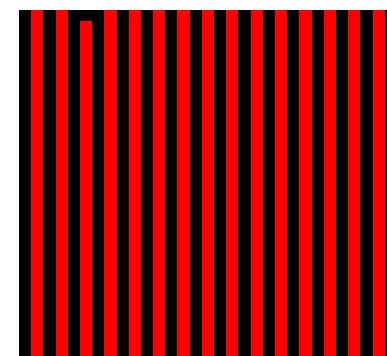
All 0's



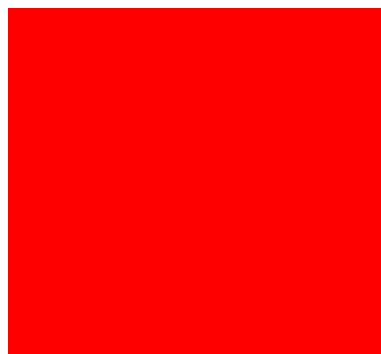
Diagonal 0's



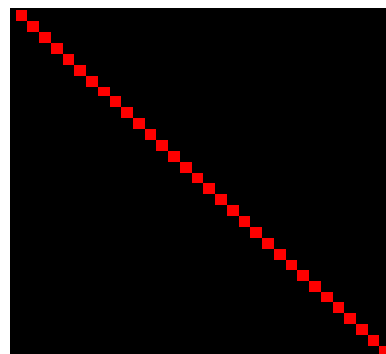
Checkerboard



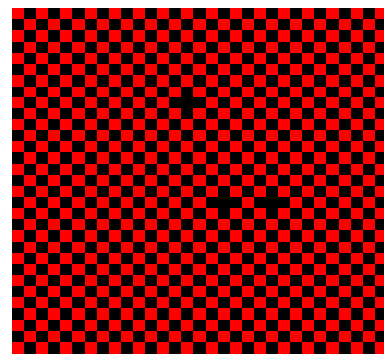
Column Stripes



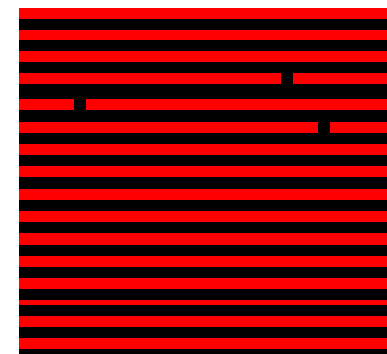
All 1's



Diagonal 1's



Checkerboard Bar

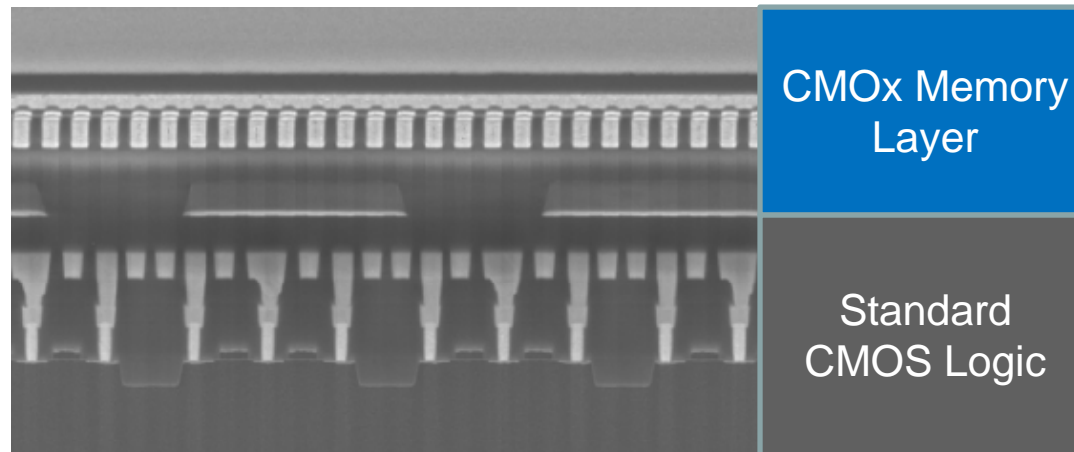
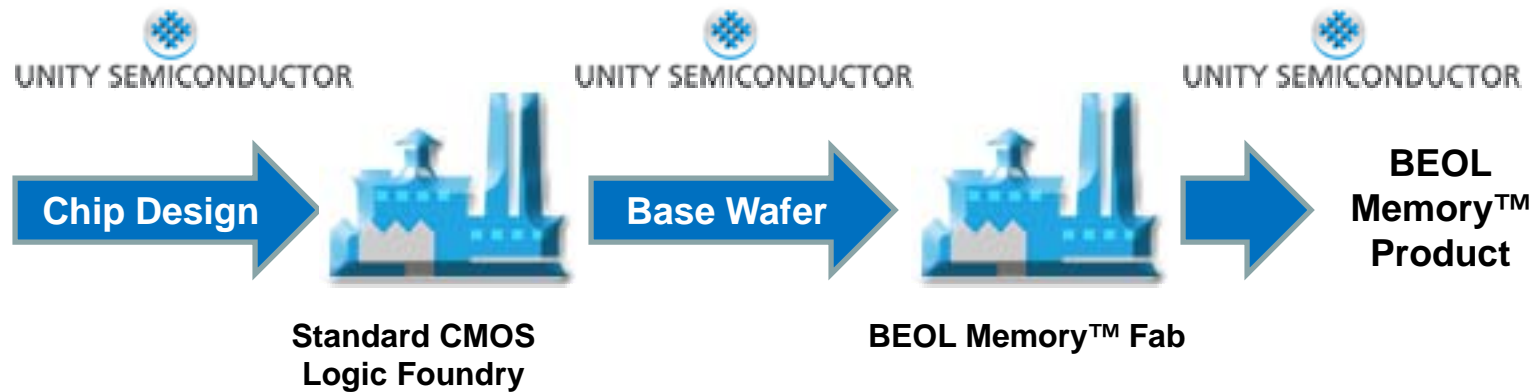


Row Stripe

Only Unity has achieved successful data pattern writes and reads on a passive cross-point memory array. Each data pattern represents 1024 bits.



# Manufacturing Model

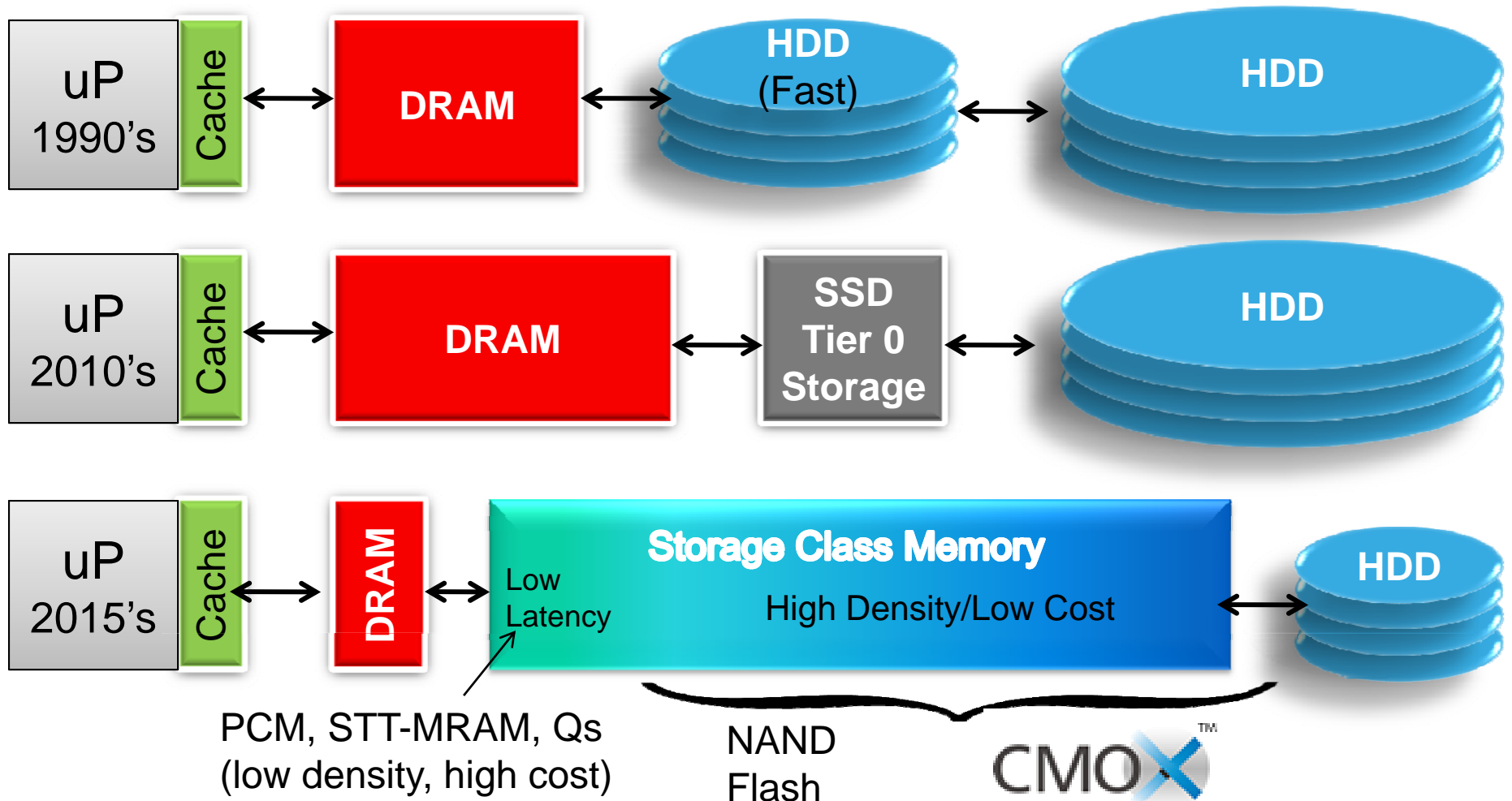


Unity leverages existing standard CMOS logic foundries to reduce the capital required to build CMOx™ memory.



# Enterprise Storage Evolution

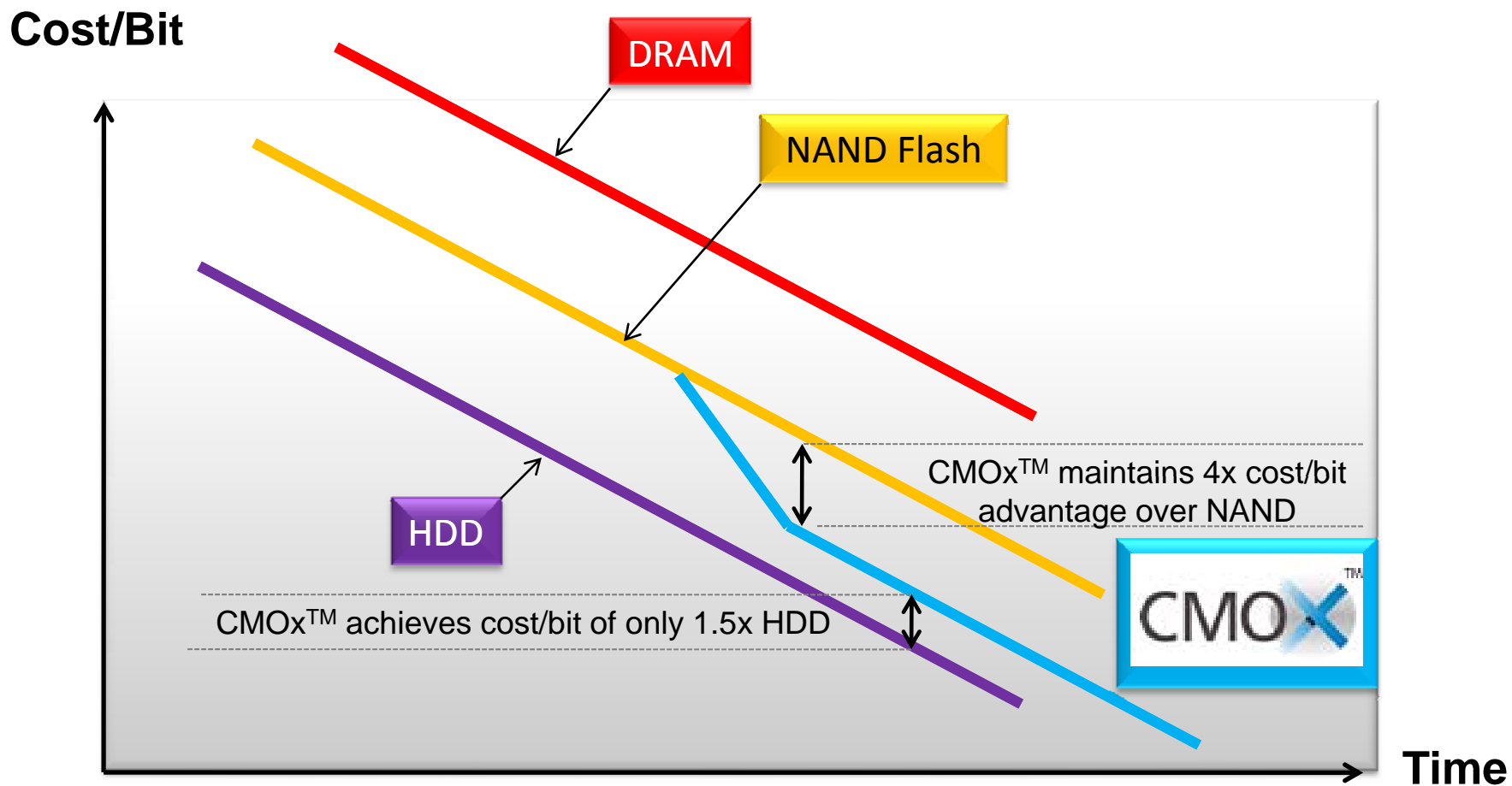
## IBM's Vision



Only Unity CMOx™ memory competes with HDD via high density and low cost. Other next-generation SCM technologies are targeted at low latency (DRAM).



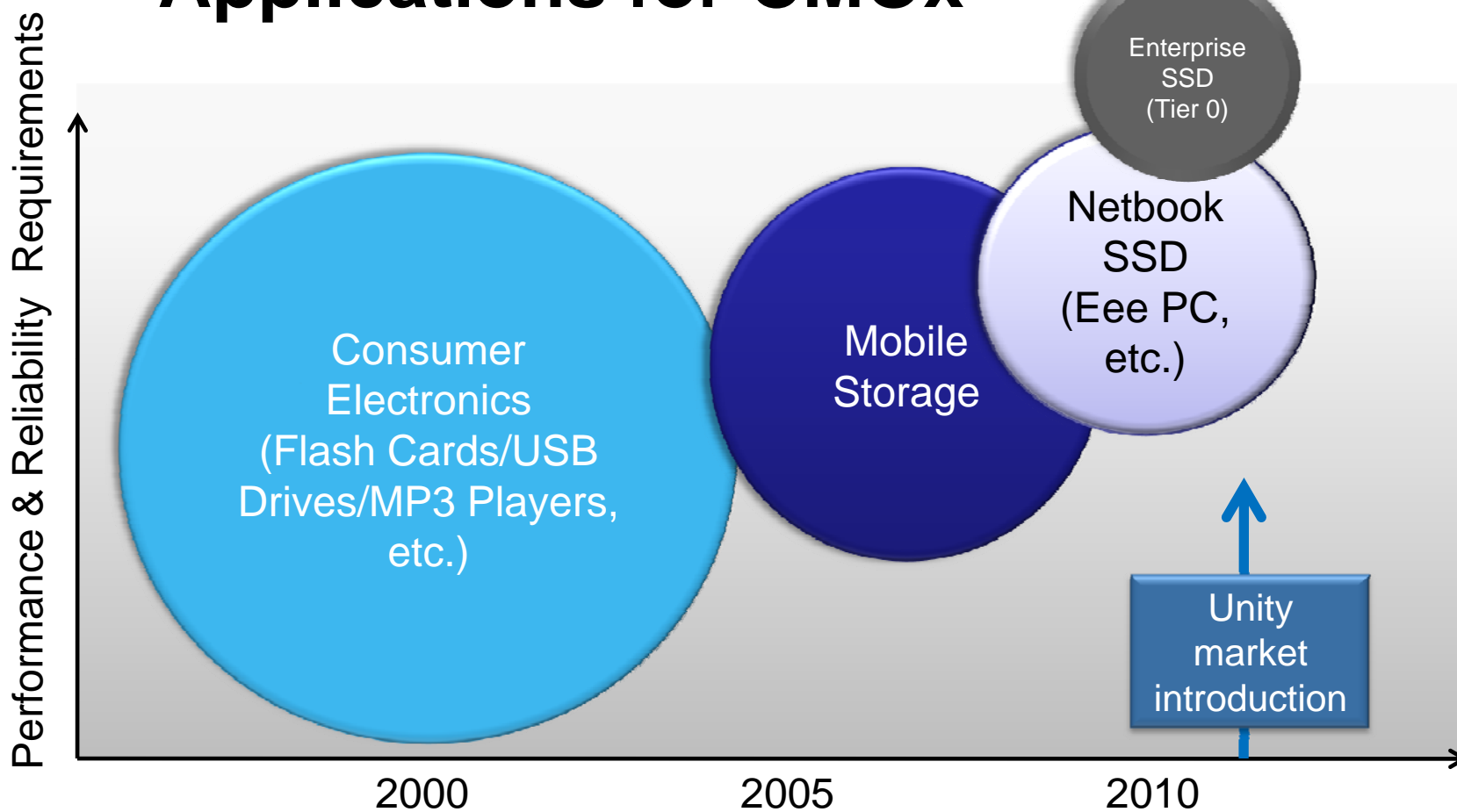
# Cost Learning Curves



On the cost learning curves, Unity's CMOx™ achieves a cost per bit of only 1.5 times HDD bit costs, while maintaining a cost per bit advantage of 4x over NAND.



# Applications for CMOx™



Performance & reliability requirements are increasing with each new application. CMOx™ is designed to address even the most demanding requirements.



Enterprise SSD



Netbook SSD



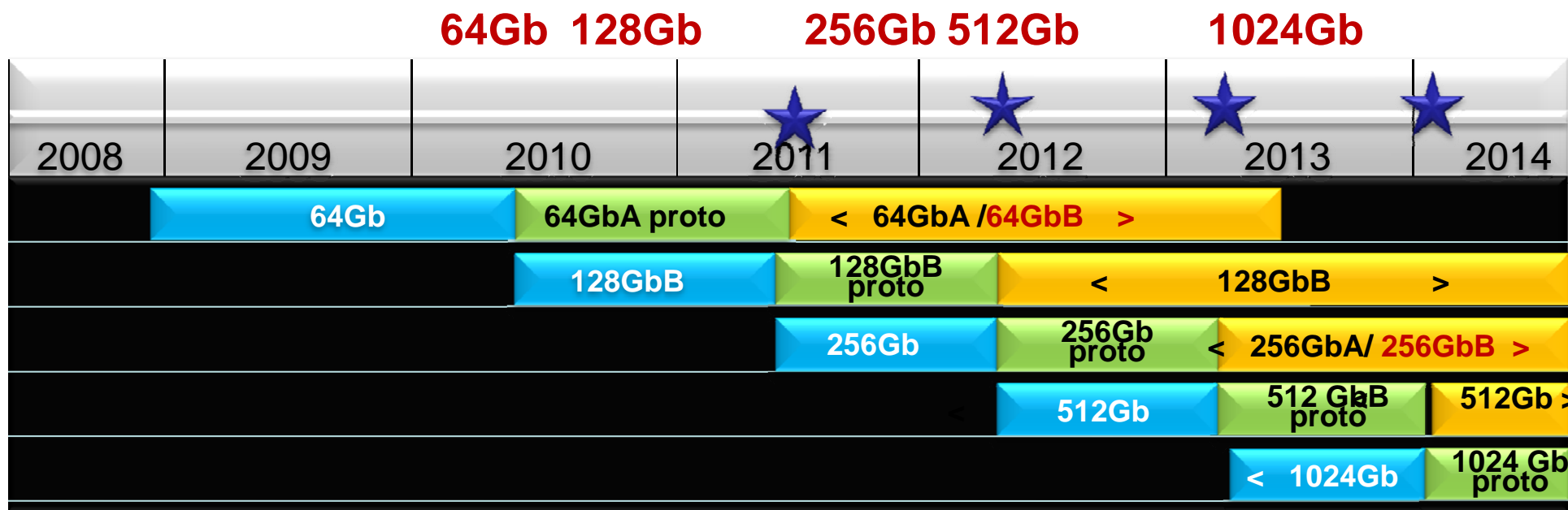
Media Players



Mobile



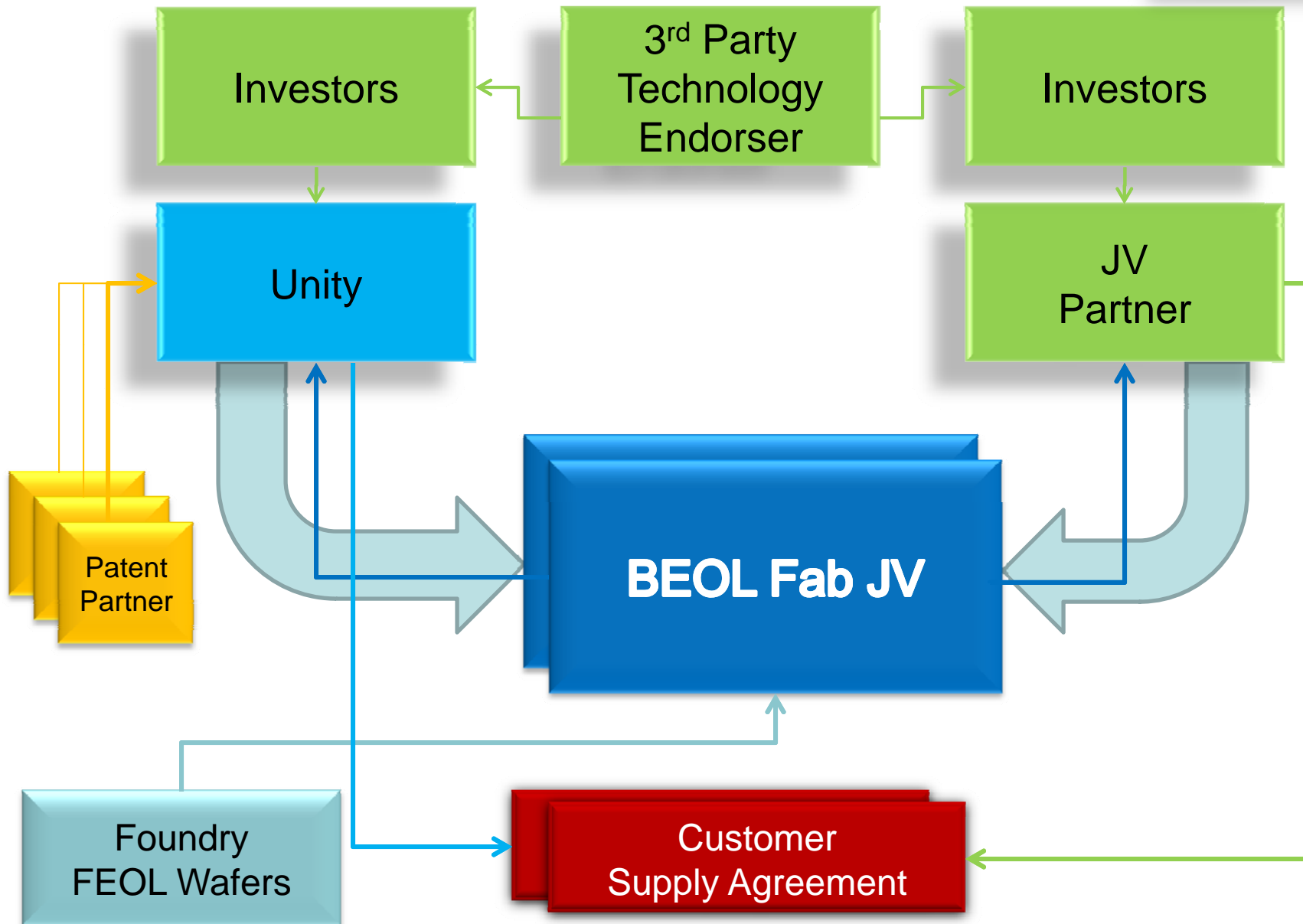
# 2009-2014 Product Plan



Note: "Version A" is un-shrunk product and "Version B" is a linear shrink.



★ Internal Qual Complete





# UNITY SEMICONDUCTOR

Additional information located at:

<http://www.unitysemi.com>

**Technology** for Terabits