

**Verification**  
**CADT Needs**  
**Semiconductor Research Corporation**  
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The Computer-Aided Design and Test thrust of the Semiconductor Research Corporation is seeking innovative research leading to significant advances in verification to benefit its member companies. This document summarizes member company needs in this area. These are not in priority order.

## VERIFICATION

### V1 Verification Core Technologies

V1.1 Advances in the scalability of automated model checking and sequential equivalence checking techniques for bit-level and bit-vector models

V1.2 Advances in techniques: general-purpose SAT solvers; constraint solving techniques; SAT solvers tuned for specific applications; automatic abstraction and abstraction-refinement; satisfiability modulo theories (SMT)

V1.3 Novel and improved algorithms for optimizing design and specification logic.

### V2 RTL Verification

V2.1 Effective mechanisms for definition of assertions and coverage from an executable specification language. Coverage visualization methodologies and applications to verification (both digital and AMS) and emulation

V2.2 Effective methods to measure design-specification correctness against an RTL design (i.e., heuristics to determine verification quality and completeness).

V2.3 Techniques to generate multiple counter-examples from a set of failing assertions, and to repair failing assertions assuming a correct design and faulty assertion implementation.

### V3 System-Level Verification including SoC

V3.1 Bridging pre-silicon to post-silicon verification; post-silicon validation planning, verification, and debug

V3.2 Verification of communication fabrics, with focus on liveness and non-functional properties such as quality-of-service

V3.3 Validation of SoC system integration, including validation of interface functionality; specification, detection, and validation of constraints arising from HW/FW/SW integration; specification and analysis of system-level flow compliance.

V3.4 Resilience techniques to assess and verify system functionality in the presence of soft or hard errors

V3.5 Use of specifications to support software development, such as RTL checkers, and to generate validation tests

V3.6 Co-verification of systems containing hardware and software/firmware components

#### V4 Analog/Mixed Signal

V4.1 Realistic analog / mixed signal specification, formal verification, equivalence checking, and coverage analysis

V4.2 Methods to help designers create models at various levels of abstraction, and to demonstrate the equivalence or correlation between models at various levels of abstraction. Attention should be paid to readability, maintainability, and particularly debugability of any automatically generated models.

V4.3 Machine learning and data mining applications on AMS circuit behavior and verification

#### V5 Security and Emerging Applications of Formal Methods

V5.1 Methods and models for hardware security, including the hardware/software interface.

V5.2 Efficient verification of SoC, platform, and system level non-functional properties, especially power, performance, error injection, and safety.

V5.3 Power/performance modeling of software and combined hardware/software systems

V5.4 Machine learning / data mining / big data analytic techniques for verification, validation, emulation, and diagnosis for functional and non-functional properties

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